

Contents

Module Introduction:.....	iii
Acknowledgments:	v
Unit One	1
1. Introducing Anthropology and its Subject Matter	1
1.1 Definition, Scope and Subject Matter of Anthropology	2
1.2 Sub-fields of anthropology.....	6
1.3 Unique (Basic) Features of Anthropology.....	14
1.4 Misconceptions about anthropology.....	16
1.5 The Relationship between Anthropology and Other Disciplines.....	17
1.6 The Contributions of anthropology	17
1.7. Unit Summary	19
Unit Two.....	22
2. Human Culture and Ties that Connect.....	22
2.1. Conceptualizing Culture: What Culture is and What Culture isn't.....	23
2.2 Characteristic Features of Culture	24
2.3 Aspects/Elements of Culture	26
2.4 Cultural Unity and Variations: Universality, Generality and Particularity of Culture	28
2.5. Evaluating Cultural Differences: Ethnocentrism, Cultural Relativism and Human Rights	29
2.6 Culture Change.....	33
2.7 Ties That Connect: Marriage, Family and Kinship.....	35
2.8 Unit Summary	45
Unit-Three	47
3. Human Diversity, Culture Areas and Contact in Ethiopia	47
3.1. Human Beings & Being Human: What it is to be human?	48
3.2 Origin of the Modern Human Species: Homo sapiens sapiens.....	51

3.3 The Kinds of Humanity: human physical variation	56
3.4 Human Races: the history of racial typing.....	60
3.5 The Grand Illusion: Race, turns out, is arbitrary	62
3.6. Why is Everyone Different? Human Cultural Diversity/Variation	63
3.7. Culture area and cultural contact in Ethiopia	64
Unit Four	67
4. Marginalized, Minorities, and Vulnerable Groups	67
4.1 Definition of concepts.....	68
4.2 Gender-based marginalization.....	69
Female genital cutting	70
4.3 Marginalized occupational groups.....	72
4.4 Age-based vulnerability	75
4.5. Religious and ethnic minorities.....	79
4.6. Human right approaches and inclusiveness: Anthropological perspectives	80
4.7. Unit Summary	81
Unit Five	83
5. Identity, Inter-Ethnic Relations and Multiculturalism in Ethiopia	83
Contents of the Unit:	84
Unit learning outcomes:	84
5.1. Identity, Ethnicity and Race: <i>Identification and Social Categorization</i>	85
5.2. Conceptualizing Ethnicity – <i>What’s it?</i>	91
5.3. Ethnic Groups and Ethnic Identity	99
5.4. Race –The Social Construction of Racial Identity.....	103
5.5. Theories of Ethnicity: <i>Primordialism, Instrumentalism and Social Constructivism</i>	107
5.5.2. Instrumentalist (Situational) Theory of Ethnicity.....	111
5.6. Unit Summary	114

Unit Six	116
6. Customary and Local Governance Systems and Peace Making.....	116
6.1 Indigenous and local governance	117
6.2 Intra and inter-ethnic conflict resolution institutions	120
6.3 Inter-ethnic conflict resolution	124
6.4 Women’s role in conflict resolution and peacemaking	125
6.5 Legal pluralism: interrelations between customary, religious and state legal systems	129
6.6 Unit Summary	131
Unit Seven	133
7. Indigenous Knowledge Systems (IKS) and Practices	133
7.1. Definition of concepts	134
7.2 Significance of indigenous knowledge	139
7.3. Indigenous knowledge and development.....	141
7.4. Preservation, Challenges and Limitations of IK.....	143
7.5. The Erosion of Indigenous Knowledge Systems(IKS)	145
7.6. Unit summary	147